

2024 Community cumulative antibiotic susceptibilities (antibiogram)

(Compiled January 2025, based on 2024 annual data)



Organism group	Number tested	Common usage (1st line) antibiotics										Number tested	(2nd line) antibiotics	
		Penicillin	Amoxicillin	Amoxicillin+clavu	Flucloxacillin	Cephalexin	Erythromycin	Co-trimoxazole	Doxycycline	Trimethoprim*	Nitrofurantoin*		Clindamycin	Ciprofloxacin
Non urinary sites														
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	11595			S^	90^	S^	89	99	98					
Methicillin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> (MRSA)	1118	R	R	R	R	R	82	99	97					
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	52	100	S	S	S	S	96					52	96	
<i>Sreptococcus pneumoniae</i>	95	83	83				83	61	78					
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	704		69	84				73	99					
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	463	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R			463	89	
Urine isolates														
<i>E. coli</i>	12110	R	55	85	R	92			76	99		12097	89	
ESBL-positive <i>E. coli</i>	611	R	R		R	R		41	34	97		611	38	
<i>Klebsiella</i> spp	1425	R	R	87	R	88			79			1421	87	
ESBL-positive <i>Klebsiella</i> spp	121	R	R		R	R		11	9			121	32	
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	685	R	87	99	R	99			80	R				
ESC ^{PPM} [§] Enterobacterales	477	R	R	R	R	R	92		84			477	94	
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	323	R	R	R	R	R	R		R	R		323	84	
<i>Enterococcus</i> spp		S	S	R	R					S				
<i>Staphylococcus saprophyticus</i>	470		S^	S^	S^				92	100				

*Uncomplicated UTI isolates only

[^] *Staphylococcus* species that are flucloxacillin susceptible can be considered susceptible to amoxicillin-clavulanate, cephazolin, cephalexin, cefaclor, and cefuroxime.

Caution needed in interpreting these results as low number of isolates and testing usually performed on multi-resistant isolates.

S = Not specifically tested but known to be ordinarily susceptible

R = intrinsically resistant

§ = *Enterobacter* spp. (including *Klebsiella aerogenes*), *Serratia* spp., *Citrobacter freundii* family, *Providencia* spp., *Proteus* spp. (excluding *P. mirabilis*), *Morganella morganii*, *Yersinia enterocolitica*